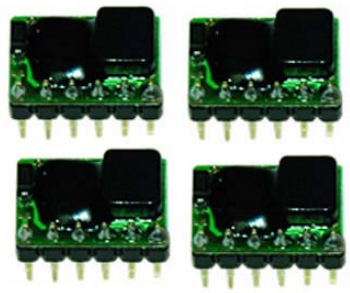
Hope RF **HP02D**

BAROMETER MODULE

2007-4-16 Version: 1.0



. Integrated pressure sensor
. Pressure Range 300-1100hpa
. 16 Bit Σ–Δ ADC
. 11 coefficients for software compensation stored on chip
. I^2C Serial Interface
. One system clock line (32768Hz)
. One hardware controlled reset line
. Low voltage, low power

Description

The HP02 includes a piezo-resistive pressure sensor and an ADC interface. It provides 16 bit word data for pressure and temperature related voltage. With the help of a highly accurate calibration of the senor, 11 unique coefficients were stored on the chip, thus accurate pressure and temperature reading can be realized. HP02 is a low power, low voltage device with automatic power down switching. I^2C Serial Interface is used for communications with a microprocessor. Sensor packaging options are DIP

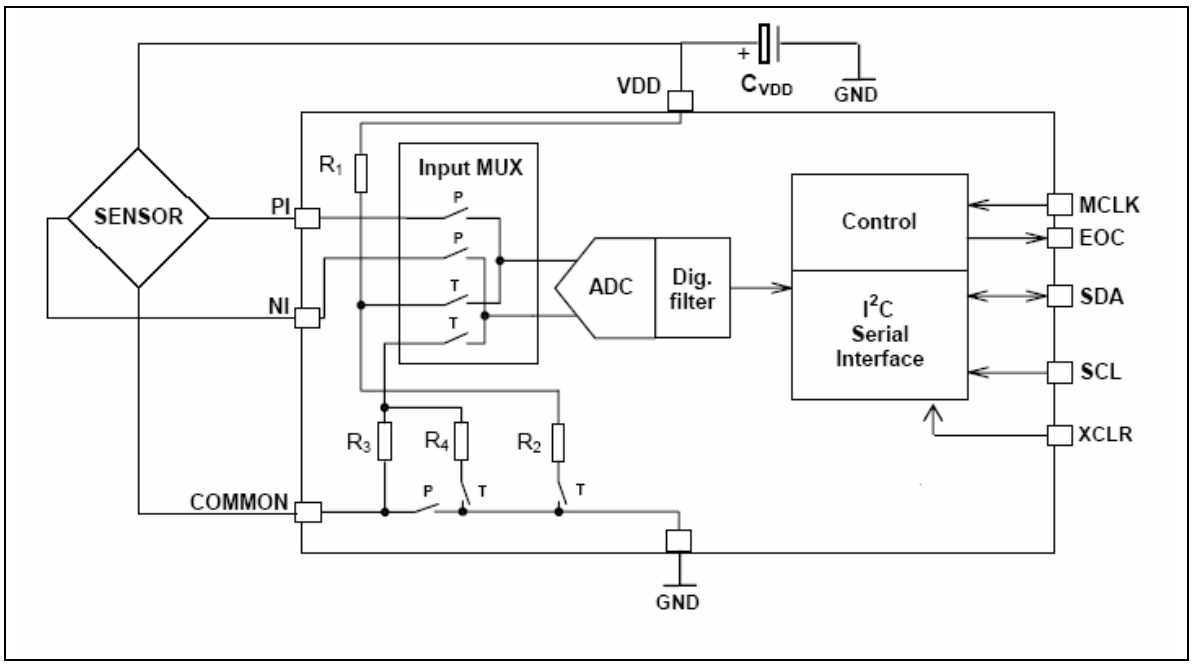
Features

. 15 Bit ENOB ADC resolution
. Supply voltage 2.0v-5.0v
. 0°C to + 50°C operating range

Applications

. Pressure measurement and control systems
. Mobile altimeter/barometer systems
. Weather forecast products
. Adventure or multi-mode watches

Block Diagram



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Pin Name	Pin Number	Type	Function
VSS	1	G	power ground
VDD	2	P	power VCC
MCLK	3	I	master clock(32k) input
XCLR	4	I	ADC reset input (keep low when system is in idle state)
SDA	5	I/O	. I²C data input and output
SCL	6	I	I″C clock input

* XCLR is to reset the AD converter (active low). XCLR should be set to high only during AD conversion phase(reading D1,D2). While at all other states, such as reading calibration factors, this pin should be kept low.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	VDD	-0.3	5	V
Over pressure	P		5	Bar(abs)
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-30	90	℃

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	VDD		2.0	3	5.0	V
Supply Current	I	VDD=3V				V
during conversion				500		μA
stand by				1		μA
Operating Pressure Range	P		300		1100	hpa (abs)
Operating Temperature Range	T		0	25	50	℃
Conversion Time	T	MCLK=32k			35	ms
Duty Cycle of MCLK			40%	50%	60%	%
Serial Date Rate	SCL				500	KHZ

Pressure and Temperature Output Characteristics

With the calibration data provided by the HP02 system, it should be able to reach the following characteristics:

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Resolution			0.1			hpa
Accuracy		900-1100	-1.5		1.5	hpa
Absolute Pressure Accuracy		900-1100	-3.0		3.0	hpa
Maximum Error Over Temperature		0~+50	-5.0		5.0	hpa
Long Term Stability		12 month		1		hpa
VDD Dependency		2.0~5.0	-1.5	0	1.5	hpa

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Pressure and Temperature Measurement

The main function of HP02D system is to convert the uncompensated pressure and temperature signal from a pressure sensor. After the conversion, the following two values can be obtained:

. measured temperature "T1"
. measured pressure "D1"

As the sensor is strongly temperature dependent, it is necessary to compensate for these effects. Therefore 7 sensor-specific coefficients are stored on the HP02D at our manufacturing facility, and they allow an accurate software compensation in the application.

The 5 coefficients are:

. "D0"
. "T0"
. "P0"
. "S"
. "C"
.

Pressure and Temperature Calculation:

Step 1: (calculate offset, sensitivity and final pressure value)

dUP=D1-D0
dUT=(29*(T1-T0)/50-(T1-T0)^2/76666)*S/C
P=P0+100*(dUP+dUT)/S

Example:

D0=41058
T0=32819
P0=10143
S=294
C=320

D1=42920
T1=29889

dUP = 42920-41058 =1862
dUT=(29*(29889-32819)/50-(29889-32819)^2/76666)*294/320=-1664

P=10143+100*(1862-1664)/294=10210=1021.0hpa

Serial Interface

The I^2C interface is used for accessing calibration data as well as reading measurement result from AD conversion.

Reading Calibration Factor:

The EEPROM chip address is set to 0, and reading or writing of the EEPROM is fully compatible to AT24C02. Bus drive timing should be referred to the specification of this part.

Coefficient	**EEPROM ADDRESS(decimal)**
D0(MSB:LSB)	(02:03)
T0(MSB:LSB)	(04:05)
P0(MSB:LSB)	(06:07)
S(MSB:LSB)	(08:09)
C(MSB:LSB)	(0A:0B)

Reading Temperature and Pressure value:T1,D1

AD chip I^2C address is set to 0xEE (device write address), 0xEF (device read address). In order to get the AD value D1 and T1, you have to follow the following timing sequence:

Pressure Measure(D1):

S	11101110	**A**	11111111	**A**	11110000	**A**	P	D	S	11101110	**A**	11111101	**A**	S	11101111	**A**	**MSB**	A	**LSB**	N	P
Select pressure measurement										Read AD value back											

Temperature Measure(T1):

S	11101110	**A**	11111111	**A**	11101000	**A**	P	D	S	11101110	**A**	11111101	**A**	S	11101111	**A**	**MSB**	A	**LSB**	N	P
Select temperature measurement										Read AD value back											

S: I^2C bus START (refer to AT24C02 EEPROM start command)
P: I^2C bus STOP (refer to AT24C02 EEPROM stop command)
A (bold**)**: I2C bus acknowledge by slave (SDA pull low: slave send out bit 0)
A: I^2C bus acknowledge by master (SDA pull low: master send out bit 0)
N: I^2C bus no acknowledge from master (SDA keep high: master send out bit 1 instead)
D : delay for 38ms or above
MSB: conversion result (MSB bit clocked out first)
LSB: conversion result (MSB bit clocked out first).

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Remark:

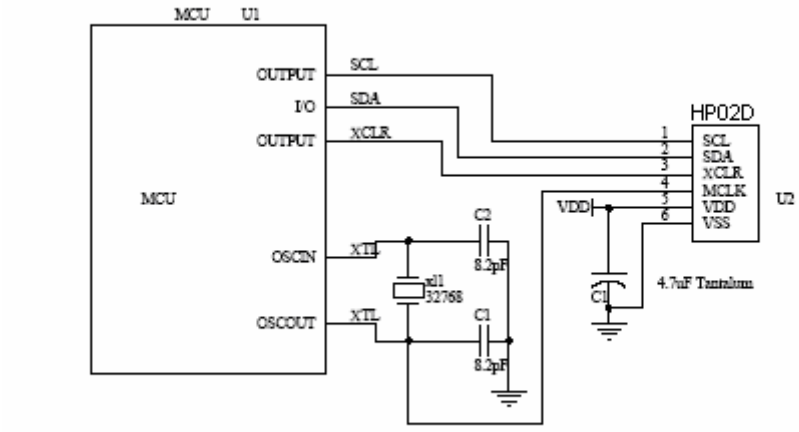
Before start an AD conversion cycle, remember to set XCLR pin high so that the system is no longer in the reset state.

All data read from the module is in hex format.

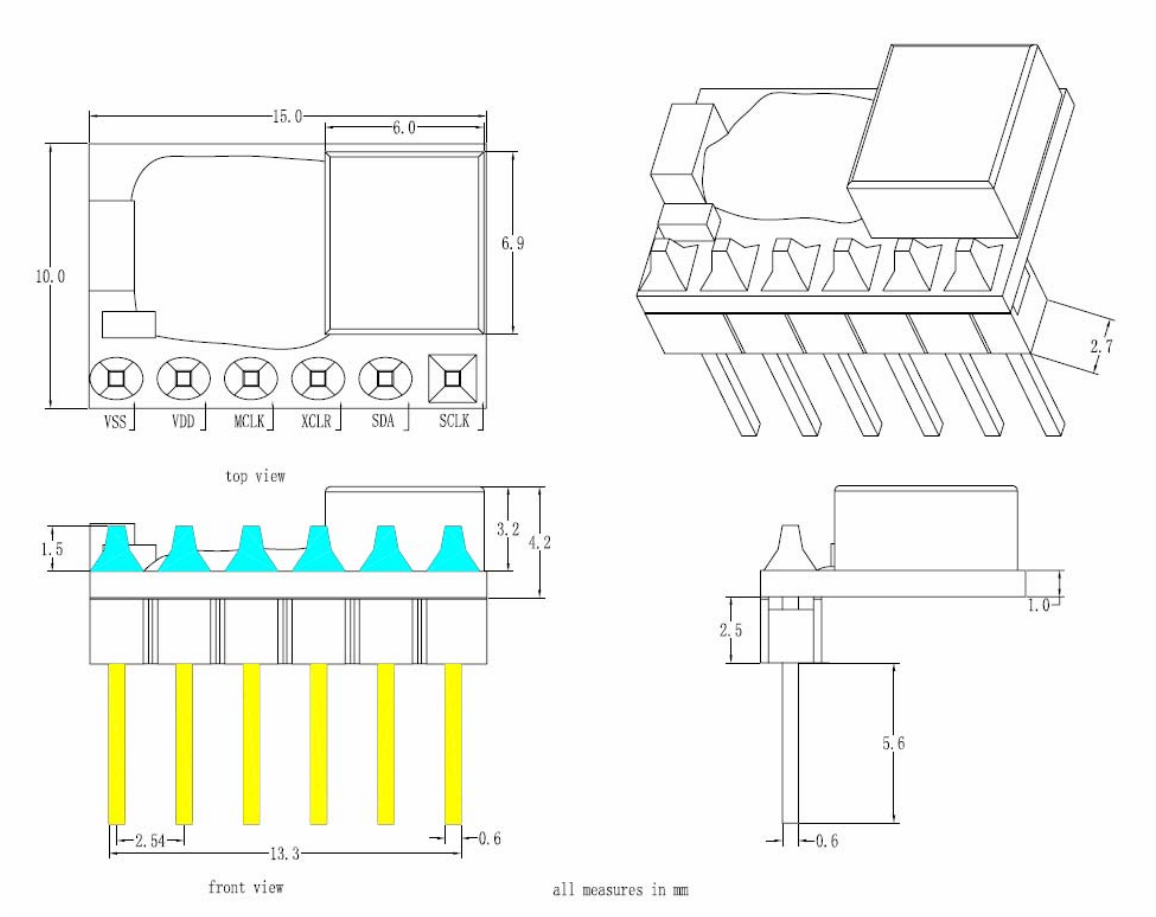
After first power on, the first read data should be disregarded, and only the second value be used. This can assure that unstable reading after power on reset can be filtered out.

For altitude calculation purpose, use averaging scheme to improve the stability of pressure reading, we recommend making at least 8 times averaging so that it is possible to achieve 0.3m accuracy (about 1 foot).

Typical Application Circuit Diagram:



HP02 Mechanical Dimension



Important Notices

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